

## Office hour problems

$$3.24 \times 0.08$$

$$\underline{0.2592}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 40.5 \\ 0.08 \overline{) 3.240} \\ \underline{32} \phantom{0} \\ 40 \\ \underline{40} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

*place*

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{3.24}{0.08} &= \frac{3.24}{0.08} \left( \frac{100}{100} \right) \\ &= \frac{324}{8} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{check: } (0.08)(40.5) \\ &= 3.240 \quad \checkmark \end{aligned}$$

$$9.03 \div 49, \text{ round to nearest hundredth}$$

$$.18 \frac{11}{49} \approx \boxed{0.18}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 49 \overline{) 9.03} \\ \underline{49} \phantom{00} \\ 413 \\ \underline{392} \\ 11 \end{array}$$

$$9.03/49=0.1843$$

$$\text{Check: } 0.1843 \times 49 = 9.0307$$

Now, we know that OneNote gave an approximate answer.

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$$0.031 \overline{) 610.800}$$

3 places

1970  $3.2 \frac{8}{31}$  round to nearest tenth

$$31 \overline{) 610800.0}$$

$$\frac{8}{31} < \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\boxed{19703.2}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 31 \\ \underline{31} \\ 300 \\ \underline{279} \\ 218 \\ \underline{217} \\ 100 \\ \underline{93} \\ 70 \\ \underline{62} \\ 8 \end{array}$$

$$3^2 = 9 \Leftrightarrow 3 = \sqrt{9}$$

equivalent

$$\sqrt{ab} = \sqrt{a} \sqrt{b}$$

simplify square root by finding perfect square factors

$$\begin{aligned} \sqrt{18} &= \sqrt{9 \cdot 2} = \sqrt{9} \sqrt{2} \\ &= \boxed{3\sqrt{2}} \end{aligned}$$

Find integer  $n$  such that  
 $n < \sqrt{18} < n+1$

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$$2^2 = 4 < 18$$

$$3^2 = 9 < 18$$

$$4^2 = 16 < 18$$

$$5^2 = 25 > 18$$

$$\Rightarrow \text{imply } 4^2 = 16 < 18 < 25 = 5^2$$

$$\Rightarrow 4 < \sqrt{18} < 5$$

Calculator check:  $\text{sqrt}(18) = 4.242640687119284$

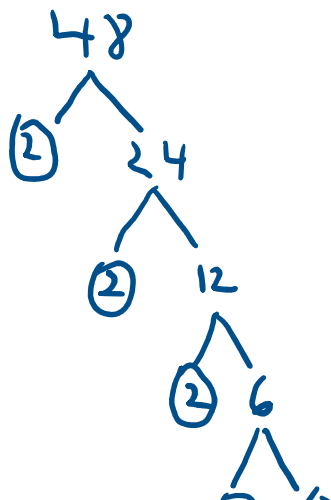
$$4 < 4.24 < 5$$

simplify  $\sqrt{48}$  and find integer  $n$   
such that  $n < \sqrt{48} < n+1$

$$6^2 = 36 < 48$$

$$7^2 = 49 > 48$$

$$\therefore \boxed{6 < \sqrt{48} < 7}$$



$$48 = 2^4 \cdot 3$$

$$48 = (2^2)(2^2) \cdot 3$$

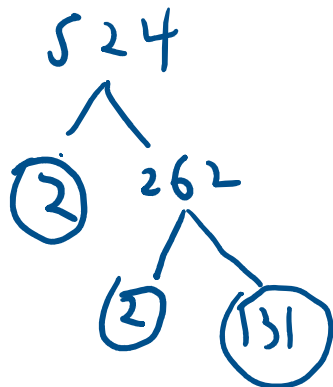
$$\sqrt{48} = \sqrt{4 \cdot 4} \sqrt{3}$$

$$\sqrt{48} = \sqrt{4^2} \sqrt{3}$$

$$\sqrt{48} = 4\sqrt{3}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} \text{ } \\ \swarrow \quad \searrow \\ (2) \quad (3) \end{array} \quad \boxed{\sqrt{48} = 4\sqrt{3}}$$

simplify  $\sqrt{524}$



$$\begin{aligned} \sqrt{524} &= \sqrt{4 \cdot 131} \\ &= \sqrt{4} \sqrt{131} \\ &= \boxed{2\sqrt{131}} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 262 \\ 2 \overline{) 524} \\ \underline{4} \phantom{0} \\ 12 \phantom{0} \\ \underline{12} \phantom{0} \\ 0 \phantom{0} \\ 1310 \\ 2 \overline{) 262} \\ \underline{2} \phantom{0} \\ 6 \phantom{0} \\ \underline{6} \phantom{0} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

Casio calculator

|              |                      |
|--------------|----------------------|
| $\sqrt{524}$ | 22.89104628          |
| $\sqrt{524}$ | $2 \cdot \sqrt{131}$ |

decimal  
standard